

## Claims

We claim:

- 1 1. A method for solving a combinatorial optimization problem including a  
2 plurality of elements and a plurality of values, comprising:  
3       applying an ordering function to an instance of the combinatorial  
4 optimization problem to produce an ordering of the elements;  
5       modifying the ordering of the elements to produce a re-ordering of the  
6 elements;  
7       applying a placement function to map values to the corresponding  
8 elements of the re-ordering; and  
9       repeating the modifying and the applying until all elements have been  
10 placed to obtain a solution of the combinatorial optimization problem.
- 1 2. The method of claim, in which the priority algorithm is fixed.
- 1 3. The method of claim, in which the priority algorithm is dynamic.
- 1 4. The method of claim 1, in which the re-ordering is within a predetermined  
2 distance of the ordering.
- 1 5. The method of claim 4, in which the distance is a Kendall-tau distance.
- 1 6. The method of claim 1, in which the re-ordering uses a decision vector,  
2 and in which the distance vector has one field for each element of the order,  
3 each field determining a new order of the element in the re-ordering.

- 1 7. The method of claim 1, in which the re-ordering is probabilistic.